

# **Inclusive Growth:** A View from the Fund

Presented by Nagwa Riad International Monetary Fund October 31, 2013



### **Presentation Outline**

- Inclusive growth defined
- → Why inclusive growth?
- Sources of growth in Seychelles
- Policies to foster inclusive growth in Seychelles

# What is Inclusive Growth?

- → Core principles include:
  - Fostering higher growth and productive employment
  - Providing equality of opportunity to all segments of society
  - Redressing some inequalities in outcomes

 Inequality of outcomes (ex-post) versus
Inequality of opportunity (ex-ante)

# Why Inclusive Growth?

→ Globally: inequality falling / Seychelles: inequality rising



# **Why Inclusive Growth?**

#### Three megatrends at work:

- 1. Technological innovation  $\rightarrow$  premium on skilled labor
- 2. Globalization  $\rightarrow$  trade and financial integration tradeoffs
- 3. Demographics  $\rightarrow$  doubling of global labor force

#### ... and these trends will continue in the future

## Why Inclusive Growth?

- → **Challenge**: Productive employment to young entrants in labor force
- → **Strategy**: Productivity enhancing and employment friendly growth



## **Sources of Growth**

Productivity and labor contributions positive and rising since 2007
But more needs to be done to sustain productivity growth



# **Sources of Growth**

Improved growth dynamics driven by tourism, others [define], and telecommunication sectors



# **Medium Term Growth Strategy**

# **Financial deepening**

- Manage volatility
- Support effective policy frameworks

### →Initiatives

- SMEs support
- Mobile payment system
- Increased financial intermediation



# **Medium Term Growth Strategy**

### Diversification in higher value added activities

- → Tourism
  - Branding
  - Downstream activities
- → Fisheries
  - Semi-industrial activities
  - Higher VA processing
- Offshore financial sector



# **Medium Term Growth Strategy**

#### Investment

#### →Infrastructure

- Quality public spending
- PPP
- →Human capital
  - Education
  - Training
- Private sector development

### **Takeaways**

- Macroeconomic stability key underpinning of an effective growth strategy
- → Beyond increase in labor and capital inputs, reforms to enhance productivity essential to generate inclusive growth
- Diversification into higher value-added sectors must be focus of growth strategy



Thank you.